

Voice GW B      Voice GW A      CUCM DTMF      DTMF Phone A

dtmf\_relay\_iwrk\_rtpnte.pcapng

**SIP INVITE**

Via	SIP/2.0/UDP 10.10.223.123:5060;branch=z9hG4bKB21CA7
Call-ID	A39C4DD3-F76D11E9-811EC92B-D2F22CC5@10.10.223.123
UA	Cisco-SIPGateway/IOS-15.8.3.M2
CSeq	101 INVITE
Max-Fwd	70
Contact	<sip:10.10.223.123:5060>
Owner	CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 4710 2021 IN IP4 10.10.223.123
Session Name (s)	SIP Call
Connection	IN IP4 10.10.223.123
Media	audio 16466 RTP/AVP 0
Connection	IN IP4 10.10.223.123
Attr	rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
Attr	ptime:20

💡 SIP INVITE initiates a call – carries SDP offer with codec/media proposals; callee responds with 180 Ringing, then 200 OK with SDP answer

SIP 100 Trying

💡 100 Trying – proxy accepted the request and is searching for the callee; stops retransmission timer; no end-to-end significance

**SIP INVITE**

Via	SIP/2.0/UDP 10.10.223.107:5060;branch=z9hG4bKB61046
Call-ID	A39AAB6C-F76D11E9-8143CBC9-8D39E71C@10.10.223.107
UA	Cisco-SIPGateway/IOS-16.12.1a
CSeq	101 INVITE
Contact	<sip:10.10.223.107:5060>
Max-Fwd	69
Owner	CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 5201 9383 IN IP4 10.10.223.107
Session Name (s)	SIP Call
Connection	IN IP4 10.10.223.107
Media	audio 8224 RTP/AVP 0 101
Connection	IN IP4 10.10.223.107
Attr	rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000
Attr	rtpmap:101 telephone-event/8000
Attr	fntp:101 0-16
Attr	ptime:20

💡 SIP INVITE initiates a call – carries SDP offer with codec/media proposals; callee responds with 180 Ringing, then 200 OK with SDP answer

SIP 100 Trying

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SIP 180 Ringing

💡 180 Ringing – callee's phone is alerting; caller hears locally generated ringback; 183 with SDP offers early media (in-band ringback) instead

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SIP PRACK

Call-ID	A39C4DD3-F76D11E9-811EC92B-D2F22CC5@10.10.223.123
CSeq	102 PRACK
RAck	4270 101 INVITE

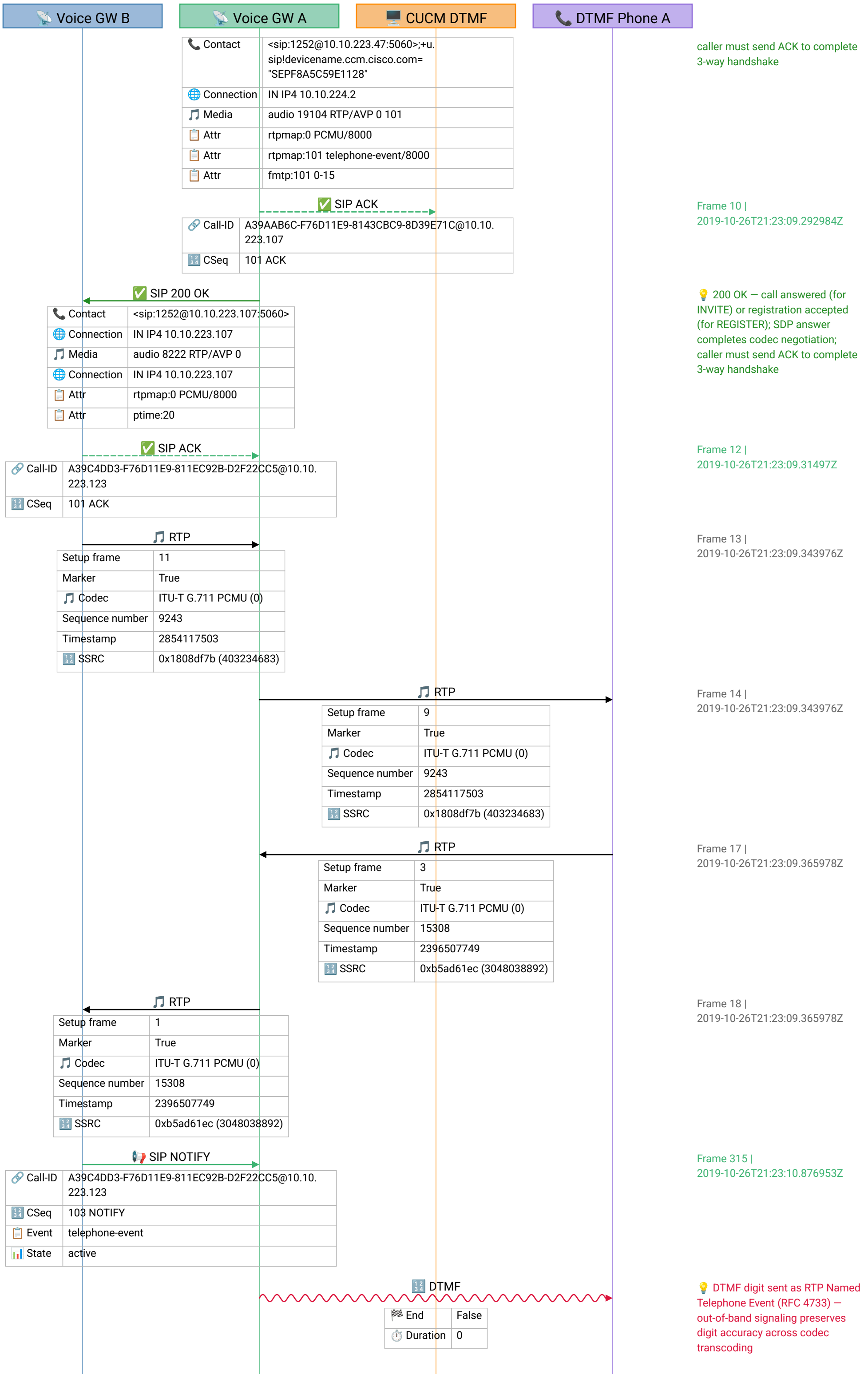
Frame 7 | 2019-10-26T21:23:08.138985Z

SIP 200 OK

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake

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Frame 10 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.292984Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake

Frame 12 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.31497Z

Frame 13 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.343976Z

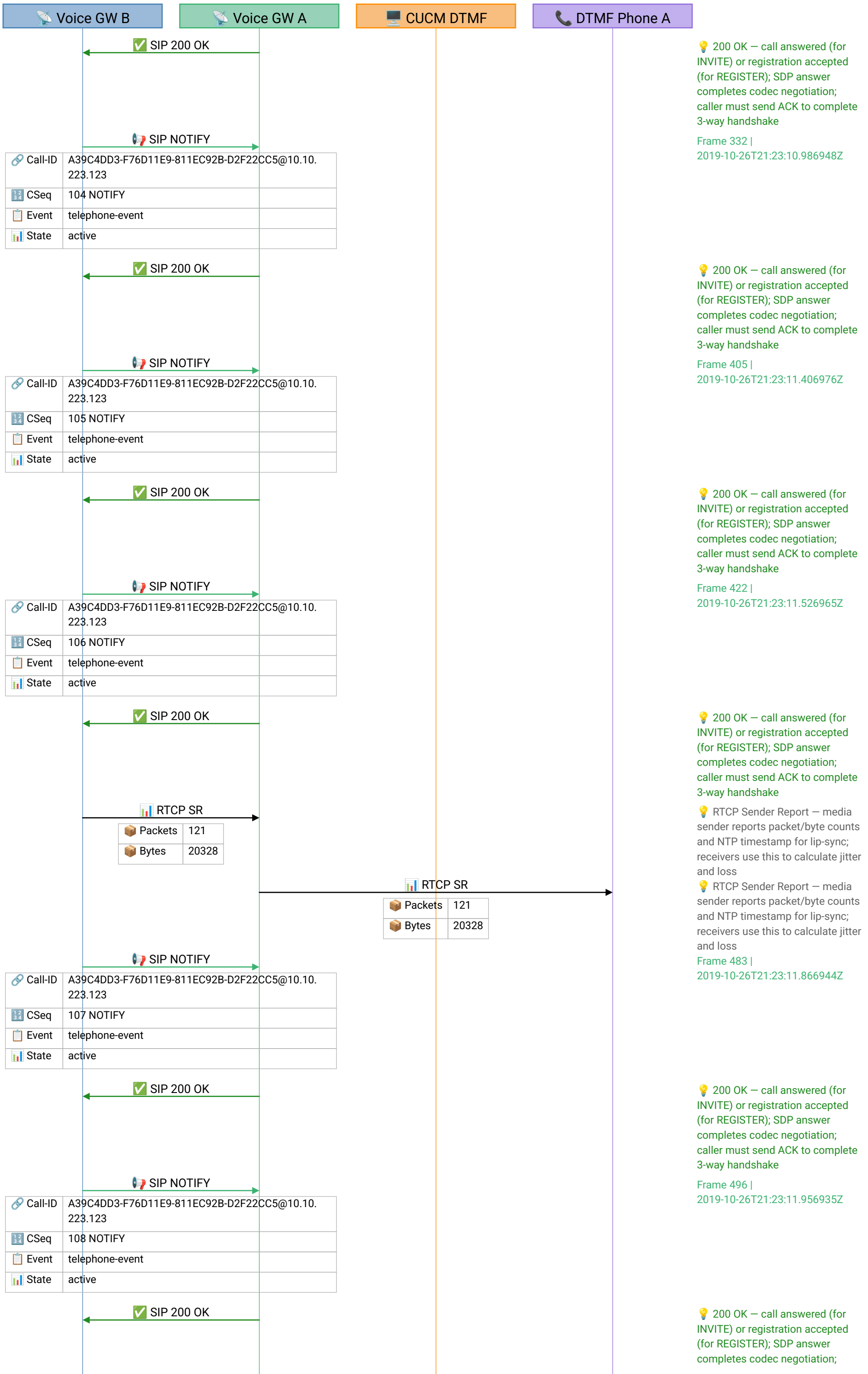
Frame 14 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.343976Z

Frame 17 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.365978Z

Frame 18 | 2019-10-26T21:23:09.365978Z

Frame 315 | 2019-10-26T21:23:10.876953Z

💡 DTMF digit sent as RTP Named Telephone Event (RFC 4733) – out-of-band signaling preserves digit accuracy across codec transcoding



💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake  
Frame 332 | 2019-10-26T21:23:10.986948Z

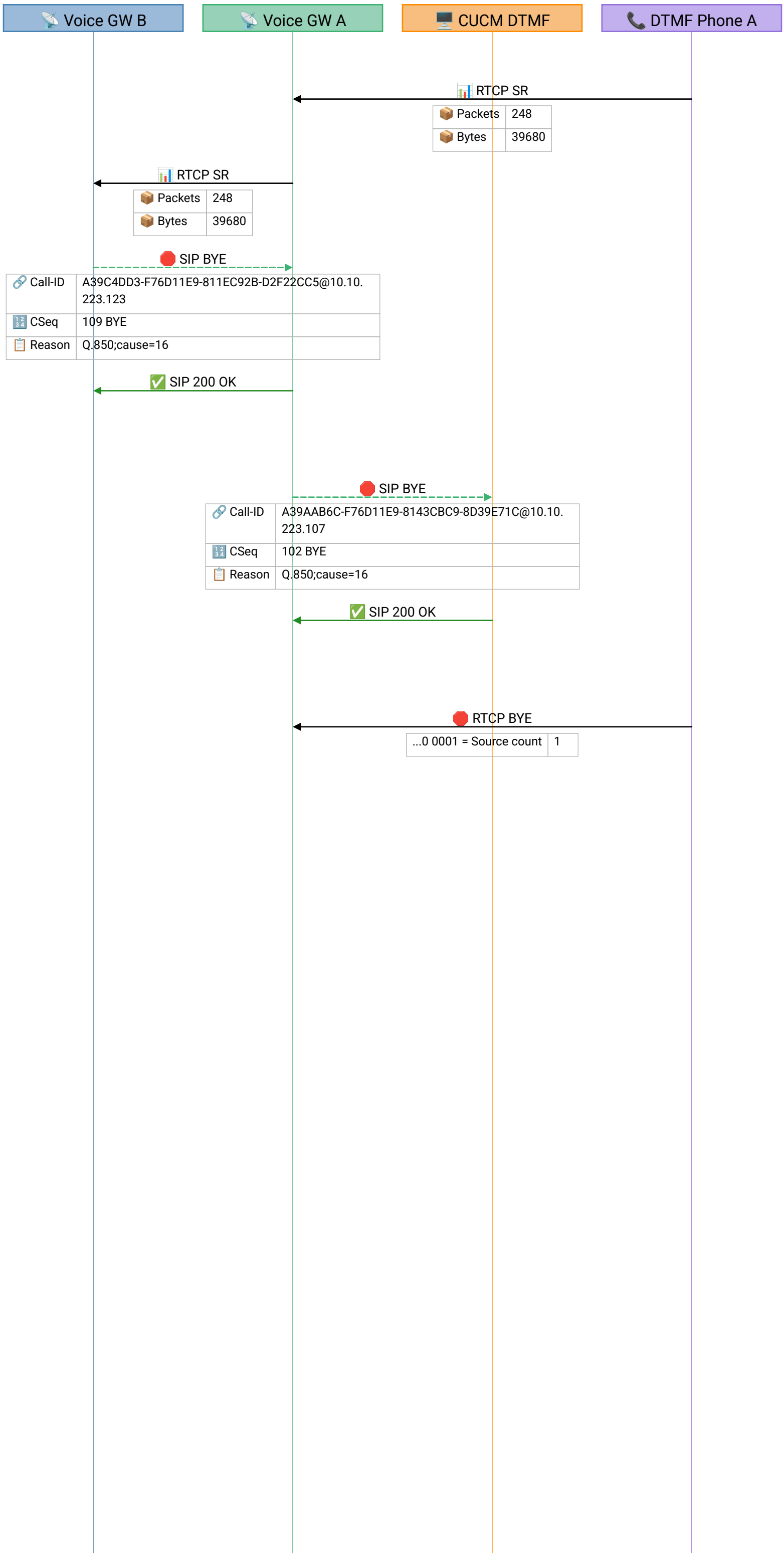
💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake  
Frame 405 | 2019-10-26T21:23:11.406976Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake  
Frame 422 | 2019-10-26T21:23:11.526965Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake  
RTCP Sender Report – media sender reports packet/byte counts and NTP timestamp for lip-sync; receivers use this to calculate jitter and loss  
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Frame 483 | 2019-10-26T21:23:11.866944Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake  
Frame 496 | 2019-10-26T21:23:11.956935Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation;



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💡 SIP BYE terminates an established dialog – both sides send BYE to release media resources; Reason header explains why (e.g., user hangup)

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Frame 1181 | 2019-10-26T21:23:15.438972Z