

Voice GW B Voice GW A CUCM DTMF DTMF Phone A

dtmf_relay_noasymm.pcapng

SIP INVITE

| | |
|------------------|---|
| Via | SIP/2.0/UDP 10.10.223.123:5060;branch=z9hG4bKD4F03 |
| Call-ID | 5C07DA71-F77311E9-8148C92B-D2F22CC5@10.10.223.123 |
| UA | Cisco-SIPGateway/IOS-15.8.3.M2 |
| CSeq | 101 INVITE |
| Max-Fwd | 70 |
| Contact | <sip:10.10.223.123:5060> |
| Owner | CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 2550 8549 IN IP4 10.10.223.123 |
| Session Name (s) | SIP Call |
| Connection | IN IP4 10.10.223.123 |
| Media | audio 16480 RTP/AVP 0 98 |
| Connection | IN IP4 10.10.223.123 |
| Attr | rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000 |
| Attr | rtpmap:98 telephone-event/8000 |
| Attr | fmt:98 0-16 |
| Attr | ptime:20 |

💡 SIP INVITE initiates a call – carries SDP offer with codec/media proposals; callee responds with 180 Ringing, then 200 OK with SDP answer

SIP 100 Trying

💡 100 Trying – proxy accepted the request and is searching for the callee; stops retransmission timer; no end-to-end significance

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| | |
|------------------|---|
| Via | SIP/2.0/UDP 10.10.223.107:5060;branch=z9hG4bKCB7C6 |
| Call-ID | 5C0B85C3-F77311E9-816DCBC9-8D39E71C@10.10.223.107 |
| UA | Cisco-SIPGateway/IOS-16.12.1a |
| CSeq | 101 INVITE |
| Contact | <sip:10.10.223.107:5060> |
| Max-Fwd | 69 |
| Owner | CiscoSystemsSIP-GW-UserAgent 1596 8619 IN IP4 10.10.223.107 |
| Session Name (s) | SIP Call |
| Connection | IN IP4 10.10.223.107 |
| Media | audio 8252 RTP/AVP 0 102 |
| Connection | IN IP4 10.10.223.107 |
| Attr | rtpmap:0 PCMU/8000 |
| Attr | rtpmap:102 telephone-event/8000 |
| Attr | fmt:102 0-15 |
| Attr | ptime:20 |

SIP 100 Trying

💡 100 Trying – proxy accepted the request and is searching for the callee; stops retransmission timer; no end-to-end significance

SIP 180 Ringing

💡 180 Ringing – callee's phone is alerting; caller hears locally generated ringback; 183 with SDP offers early media (in-band ringback) instead

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SIP PRACK

| | |
|---------|---|
| Call-ID | 5C07DA71-F77311E9-8148C92B-D2F22CC5@10.10.223.123 |
| CSeq | 102 PRACK |
| RAck | 400 101 INVITE |

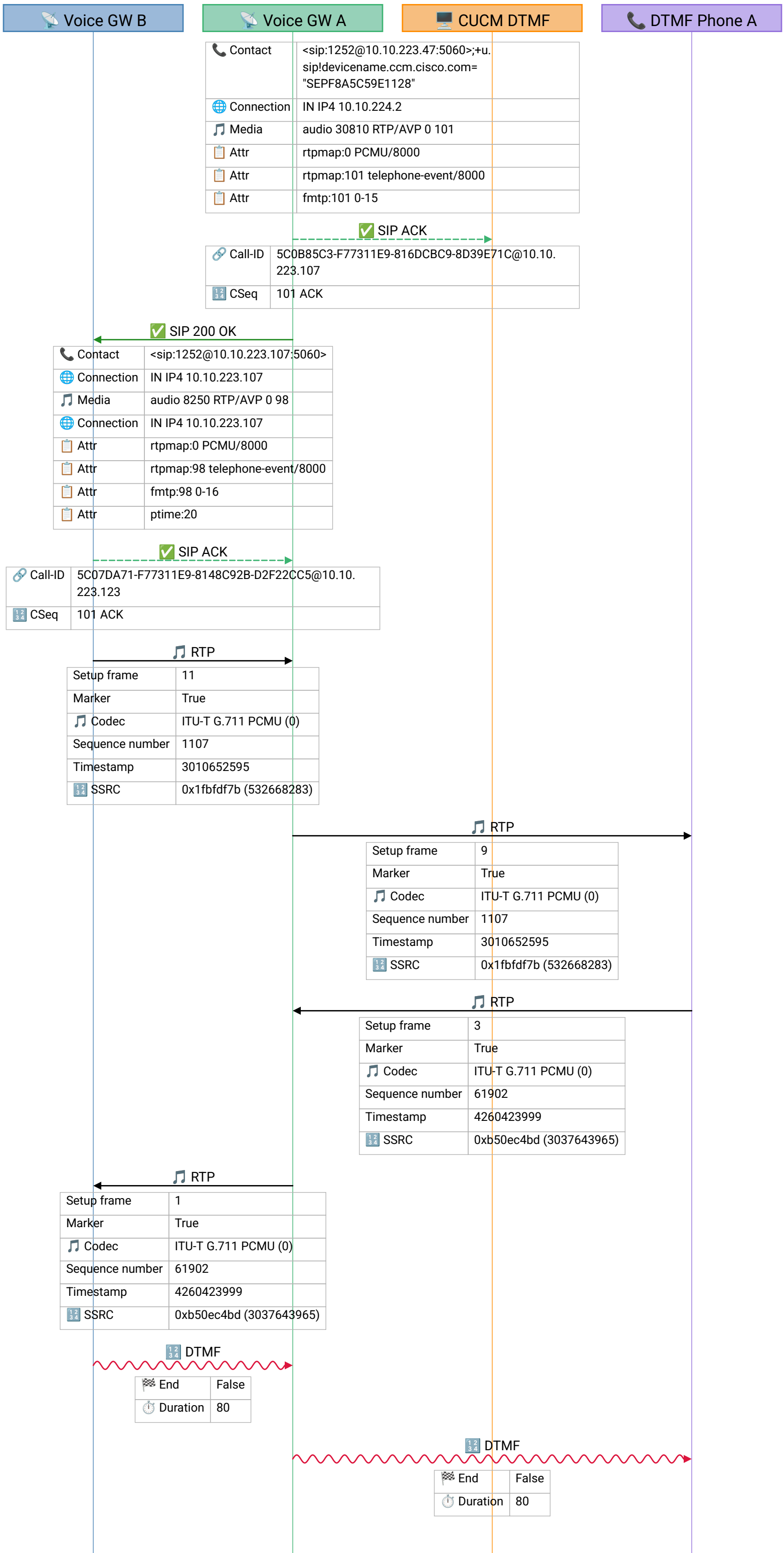
Frame 7 | 2019-10-26T22:04:05.081981Z

SIP 200 OK

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake

SIP 200 OK

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(for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake

Frame 10 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.260972Z

💡 200 OK – call answered (for INVITE) or registration accepted (for REGISTER); SDP answer completes codec negotiation; caller must send ACK to complete 3-way handshake

Frame 12 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.302978Z

Frame 13 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.330976Z

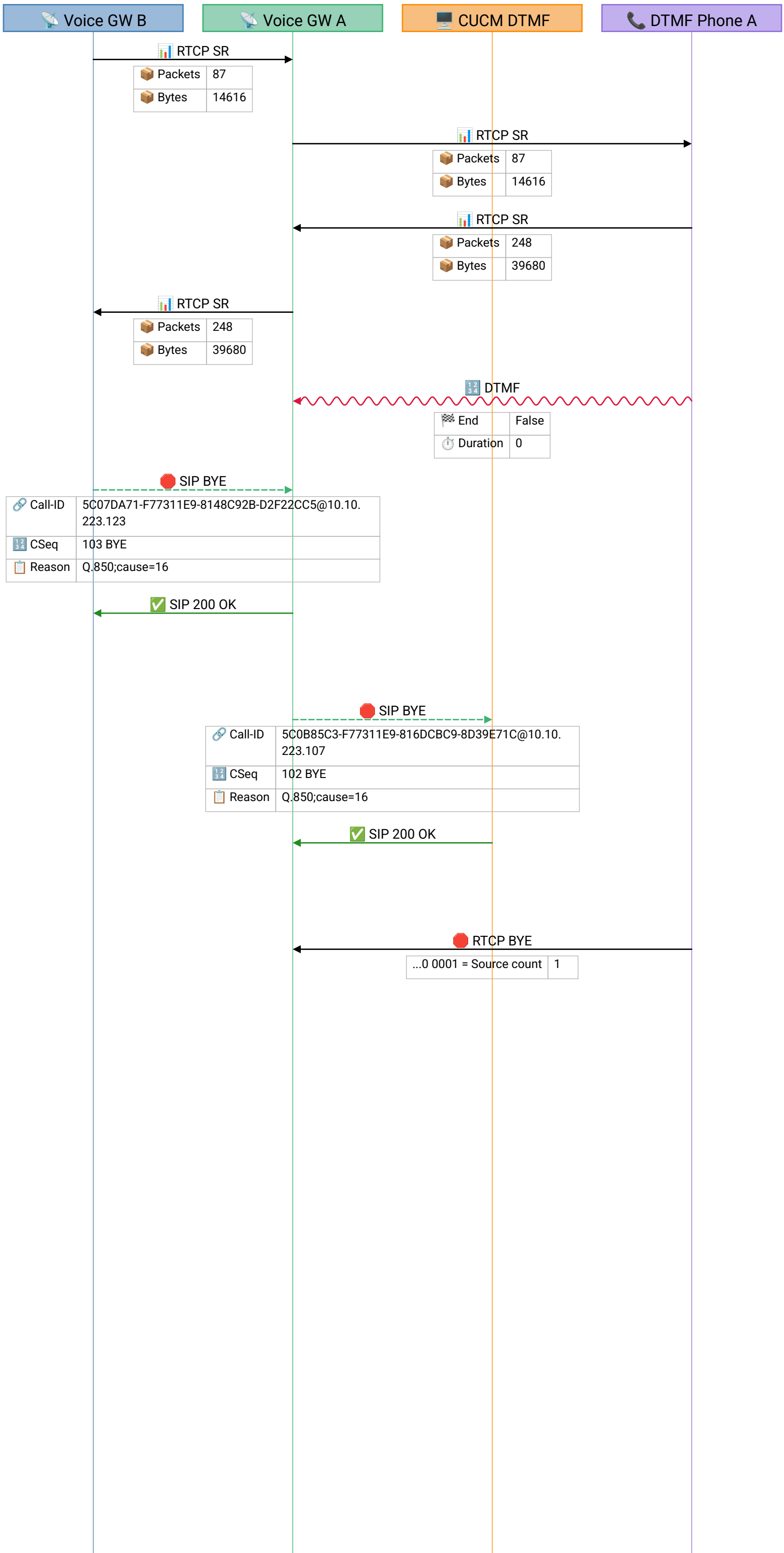
Frame 14 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.330976Z

Frame 21 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.395975Z

Frame 22 | 2019-10-26T22:04:06.395975Z

💡 DTMF digit sent as RTP Named Telephone Event (RFC 4733) – out-of-band signaling preserves digit accuracy across codec transcoding

💡 DTMF digit sent as RTP Named Telephone Event (RFC 4733) – out-of-band signaling preserves digit accuracy across codec transcoding



💡 RTCP Sender Report – media sender reports packet/byte counts and NTP timestamp for lip-sync; receivers use this to calculate jitter and loss

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💡 SIP BYE terminates an established dialog – both sides send BYE to release media resources; Reason header explains why (e.g., user hangup)

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Frame 2136 | 2019-10-26T22:04:16.828951Z