

ldp\_wire\_cword.pcapng

LDP Hello Message

LSR ID	10.0.0-1
Hold Time	90
Type	Hello
IPv4 Transport Address	10.0.0-1

LDP Hello – periodic UDP multicast (224.0.0.2) for neighbor discovery; discovered LSRs then open a TCP session to exchange labels and session parameters

TCP (SYN)

Source Port	49893
Destination Port	646
Stream index	0

Frame 2 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.229375Z

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	6
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

Frame 3 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.229617Z

TCP (ACK)

Source Port	49893
Destination Port	646
Stream index	0

Frame 4 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.23138Z

LDP Initialization Message

LSR ID	10.0.0.7
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LDP Initialization – negotiates session parameters (keepalive timer, label advertisement mode: DU vs DoD, path vector limit); both LSRs must agree or session is torn down with a Notification

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	6
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

Frame 6 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.247144Z

LDP Initialization Message

LSR ID	10.0.0.1
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LDP Initialization – negotiates session parameters (keepalive timer, label advertisement mode: DU vs DoD, path vector limit); both LSRs must agree or session is torn down with a Notification

LDP Label Mapping Message

LSR ID	10.0.0.7
LSR ID	10.0.0.7
FEC Element Type	Prefix FEC (2)
FEC Element Length	32
Label	3

LDP Label Mapping – advertises a local label binding for a FEC (prefix) to the peer; downstream LSR assigns labels and propagates upstream to build the LSP hop by hop

LDP Label Mapping Message

FEC Element Type	PWid FEC Element (128)
.000 0000 0000 0101 = PW Type	Ethernet (0x0005)
PW ID	171
Label	7018

LDP Notification Message

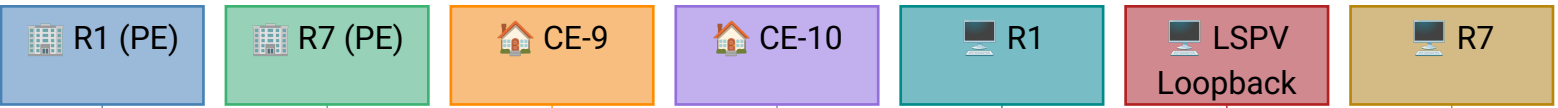
LSR ID	10.0.0.1
LSR ID	10.0.0.1
PW Status	0x00000000
LSR ID	10.0.0.1
Status	PW Status (0x28)
PW Status	0x00000000

Frame 9 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.307962Z

TCP (ACK)

Source Port	49893
Destination Port	646
Stream index	0

Frame 10 | 2020-05-03T19:59:16.511619Z



LDP Hello Message

ID	LSR ID	10.0.0-7
🕒	Hold Time	90
🎯	Type	Hello
IPv4 🌐	Transport Address	10.0.0-7

LDP Hello Message

ID	LSR ID	10.0.0-1
🕒	Hold Time	90
🎯	Type	Hello
IPv4 🌐	Transport Address	10.0.0-1

💡 LDP Hello – periodic UDP multicast (224.0.0.2) for neighbor discovery; discovered LSRs then open a TCP session to exchange labels and session parameters

💡 LDP Hello – periodic UDP multicast (224.0.0.2) for neighbor discovery; discovered LSRs then open a TCP session to exchange labels and session parameters

MPLS Label 2010

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	0
🕒	MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	255
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) request

MPLS Label 1018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	252
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) reply

MPLS Label 2010

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	0
🕒	MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	255
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) request

MPLS Label 1018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	252
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) reply

MPLS Label 2010

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	0
🕒	MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	255
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) request

MPLS Label 1018

🔧	EXP	0
📦	Bottom	1
🕒	MPLS TTL	252
📦	Inner	Echo (ping) reply

Frame 13 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.035561Z

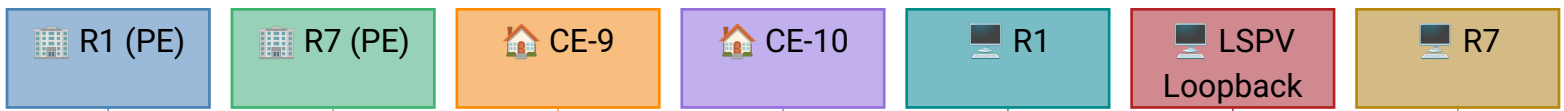
Frame 14 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.037223Z

Frame 15 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.037736Z

Frame 16 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.039223Z

Frame 17 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.03973Z

Frame 18 | 2020-05-03T19:59:42.041219Z



MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255
Inner	Echo (ping) request

MPLS Label 1018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	252
Inner	Echo (ping) reply

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255
Inner	Echo (ping) request

MPLS Label 1018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	252
Inner	Echo (ping) reply

Frame 19 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:42.041696Z

Frame 20 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:42.043118Z

Frame 21 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:42.043613Z

Frame 22 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:42.045064Z

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

✓ MPLS Echo Reply

Reply Mode	Reply via an IPv4/IPv6 UDP packet (2)
Return Code	Replying router is an egress for the FEC at stack depth RSC (3)
Return Subcode	1
Sequence Number	1

Frame 23 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:53.944337Z

Frame 24 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:53.946332Z

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

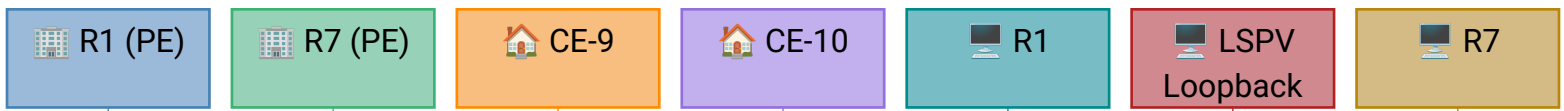
EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

✓ MPLS Echo Reply

Reply Mode	Reply via an IPv4/IPv6 UDP packet (2)
Return Code	Replying router is an egress for the FEC at stack depth RSC (3)

Frame 25 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:53.978685Z

Frame 26 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.08592Z



Return Subcode	1
Sequence Number	2

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Echo Reply

Frame 27 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.10567Z

Reply Mode	Reply via an IPv4/IPv6 UDP packet (2)
Return Code	Replying router is an egress for the FEC at stack depth RSC (3)
Return Subcode	1
Sequence Number	3

Frame 28 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.218238Z

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Echo Reply

Frame 29 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.242089Z

Reply Mode	Reply via an IPv4/IPv6 UDP packet (2)
Return Code	Replying router is an egress for the FEC at stack depth RSC (3)
Return Subcode	1
Sequence Number	4

Frame 30 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.346839Z

MPLS Label 2010

EXP	0
Bottom	0
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Label 7018

EXP	0
Bottom	1
MPLS TTL	255

MPLS Echo Reply

Frame 31 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.36678Z

Reply Mode	Reply via an IPv4/IPv6 UDP packet (2)
Return Code	Replying router is an egress for the FEC at stack depth RSC (3)
Return Subcode	1
Sequence Number	5

Frame 32 |  
2020-05-03T19:59:54.483099Z